

Answers for Lesson 5-4 Exercises

- |                      |                       |                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. $3; 3(a^2 + 3)$   | 2. $5; 5(5b^2 - 7)$   | 3. $x; x(x - 2)$      |
| 4. $t; t(5t + 7)$    | 5. $7y; 7y(2y + 1)$   | 6. $9p; 9p(3p - 1)$   |
| 7. $(x + 1)(x + 2)$  | 8. $(x + 2)(x + 3)$   | 9. $(x + 2)(x + 5)$   |
| 10. $(x + 2)(x + 8)$ | 11. $(y + 3)(y + 12)$ | 12. $(x + 2)(x + 20)$ |
| 13. $(x - 1)(x - 2)$ | 14. $(x - 12)(x - 1)$ | 15. $(r - 2)(r - 9)$  |
| 16. $(x - 4)(x - 6)$ | 17. $(d - 3)(d - 9)$  | 18. $(x - 4)(x - 9)$  |
| 19. $(x - 7)(x + 2)$ | 20. $(x + 5)(x - 4)$  | 21. $(x - 8)(x + 5)$  |
| 22. $(c + 9)(c - 7)$ | 23. $(x + 15)(x - 5)$ | 24. $(t - 11)(t + 4)$ |

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|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 25. $(3x + 4)(x + 9)$  | 26. $(x - 8)(2x - 3)$           |
| 27. $(r + 2)(5r + 13)$ | 28. $(m - 3)(2m - 5)$           |
| 29. $(t + 4)(5t + 8)$  | 30. $(x - 12)(2x - 3)$          |
| 31. $(x + 4)(3x - 5)$  | 32. $(y + 4)(5y - 8)$           |
| 33. $(x - 2)(7x + 6)$  | 34. $(z + 4)(2z - 7)$           |
| 35. $(x + 4)(3x - 4)$  | 36. $(4k + 3)(7k - 2)$          |
| 37. $(x + 1)^2$        | 38. $(t - 7)^2$                 |
| 39. $(x - 9)^2$        | 40. $(2n - 5)^2$                |
| 41. $(3x + 8)^2$       | 42. $(9z + 2)^2$                |
| 43. $(x + 2)(x - 2)$   | 44. $(c + 8)(c - 8)$            |
| 45. $(3x + 1)(3x - 1)$ | 46. $x^2 - 16; (x + 4)(x - 4)$  |
| 61. $3(y + 3)(y + 5)$  | 62. $-(x - 1)(x - 4)$           |
| 63. $2(x - 5)(2x - 1)$ | 64. $\frac{1}{2}(x + 1)(x - 1)$ |
| 65. $-6(z^2 + 100)$    | 66. $\pi h(R + r)(R - r)$       |

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$$\textcircled{6} \quad \underline{27}p^2 - \underline{9}p$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot p \cdot p \\ - 3 \cdot 3 \cdot p \end{array} \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{r} 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot p \cdot p \\ - 3 \cdot 3 \cdot p \end{array}} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{GCF} \\ 9p \end{array}$$

$$9p(3p - 1)$$

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44  $c^2 - 64$

unsquare it  $\sqrt{c^2} = c$       unsquare it  $\sqrt{64} = 8$

$$(c + 8)(c - 8)$$

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19  $x^2 - 5x - 14$

F: factors of  $c = -14$

A: add to  $b = -5$   
 ~~$-7$~~  and  $+2$

$$(x - 7)(x + 2)$$

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28  $2m^2 - 11m + 15$

when  $a > 1$  ...

$a \cdot c = 2 \cdot 15 = 30$

Factors of  $a \cdot c = +30$

Add to  $b = -11$   
 $-5$  and  $-6$

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$$2m^2 - 11m + 15$$

$$\boxed{2m^2 - 5m} \quad \boxed{-6m + 15}$$

$$\underline{m}(2m - 5) - 3(2m - 5)$$

$$(2m - 5)(\underline{m} - \underline{3})$$

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④  $3x^2 + 21x + 36$

$a \cdot c = +3 \cdot 36 = +108$

What are the factors of +108 that add to  $b = +21$

+2 and +54  
+3 and +36  
+4 and +27 ✓

$\boxed{3x^2 + 4x} \quad \boxed{+27x + 36}$

$x(3x + 4) + 9(3x + 4)$

$(3x + 4)(x + 9)$

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Checking  
FOIL

$$(3x + 4)(x + 9)$$

$$3x^2 + 27x + 4x + 36$$

Oct 9-10:44 AM





